



KIBABII UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

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UNIVERSITY REGULAR EXAMINATIONS

2013 /2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

3RD YEAR 2ND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

(MAIN EXAMINATION) - REGULAR

FOR THE BACHELOR DEGREE IN CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 313

COURSE TITLE: INTELLIGENCE MANAGEMENT

DATE: 15TH APRIL, 2014

TIME: 9.00A.M. – 12.00NOON.

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE in Section A and any other TWO Questions in Section B.

SECTION ONE

- a) Differentiate between Human intelligence and technical intelligence. (15mks)
- b) Discuss the following counter –espionage mechanisms
- (i) Surveillance operations (3mks)
 - (ii) Intelligence collection (3mks)
 - (iii) Defectors (2mks)
 - (iv) Double Agents (2mks)

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

Define and elaborate on the following elements of intelligence. (15mks)

- (i) Collection (3mks)
- (ii) Analysis (4mks)
- (iii) Covert Action (4mks)
- (iv) Counter – intelligence (4mks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Surprise attack can be viewed as an intelligence failure. Discuss (7mks)
- (b) How has the information age impacted on intelligence? (8mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Differentiate between the following levels of information. (6mks)
- (i) Top Secret
 - (ii) Secret
 - (iii) Confidential
- (b) Plausible denial can be an effective tool in shielding heads of states from blame or embarrassment. Discuss (9mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss the role of personnel security and investigations in the hiring of intelligence officers. (10mks)
- (b) How does under-classification differ from over-classification? (10mks)