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## UNIVERSITY MAIN EXAMINATIONS

## (SCHOOL BASED)

# 2013 /2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

# FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

COURSE CODE: EPS 101

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

DATE: 26<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST, 2014

TIME: 2:00P.M.-5:00P.M.

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES** 

• Answer Question **ONE** in section A and any other **TWO** questions from section B

### **SECTION A**

#### **QUESTION ONE**

| a) | Define the following terms as used in children with special needs                          |   |              |  |
|----|--|---|--------------|--|
|    | i)   | Impairment  | (1 mark)     |  |
|    | ii)  | Disability  | (1mark)      |  |
|    | iii)   | Handicap  | (1 mark)     |  |
|    | iv)  | Challenges  | (1 mark)     |  |
|    | v)   | Disorder  | (1 mark)     |  |
| b) | Discuss the different classifications of children with special needs education. (10 marks) |   |              |  |
| c) | Identif  | y categories of children with cognitive differences                                     | (3 marks)    |  |
| d) | Highlig  | ght at least five characteristics of children with hearing difficulties                 | (5 marks)    |  |
| e) | Identif  | y at lead four strategies of helping children with emotional                            | and behavior |  |
|    | difficu  | lties to benefit form educational experiences   | (4 marks)    |  |
| f) | Explain  | xplain three ways a teacher would identify children with mental challenges in his or he |              |  |
|    | classro  | om  | (3 marks)    |  |

#### **SECTION B**

#### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Identify five characteristics of gifted learners (5 marks)
- b) Discuss five prenatal complications which may lead a child to have special needs education. (10 marks)
- c) Describe briefly the following conditions as manifested with children with special needs. (4 marks)
  - i) Muscular dystrophy
  - ii) Congenital disorders

#### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain the two categories of physical impairment (10 marks)
- b) Describe five possible intervention strategies a teacher can use to support a child with haemophilia. (10 marks)

#### **OUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss causes of visual disabilities in children. (10 marks)
- b) How can one identify the category of children identified in (a) above (5 marks)
- c) Discuss classroom intervention strategies for children with visual disabilities (

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the reactions exhibited by parents on realizing that their child has special needs