



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

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*Knowledge for Development*

**FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY, CRIMINOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK**

**2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: CCR 001**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**DATE: 14<sup>TH</sup> AUGUST, 2014**

**TIME: 2:00 P.M.-4:00 P.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES**

- **ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS. QUESTION ONE IS COMPULSORY**

**QUESTION ONE ( 30 Marks)**

- a) Write short notes on the following concepts ( 10 Marks)
- i) Criminology
  - ii) Crime
  - iii) Deviance
  - iv) Victimology
  - v) Forensic Science
- b) Explain the causes of chronic offending ( 10 Marks)
- c) Discuss any five major emerging issues in crime in Kenya ( 10 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 Marks)**

Criminal Justice System plays an important role in crime prevention. Discuss ( 20 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 Marks)**

Discuss any one of the following theories of crime causation

- (a) Trait theory
- (b) Learning
- (c) Labeling theory

**QUESTION FOUR (20 Marks)**

Discuss the major ethical issues in criminology

**QUESTION FIVE (20 Marks)**

Discuss key problems facing prisons in Kenya at the moment

**QUESTION SIX ( 20 Marks)**

Discuss the role of victims in the following sub systems of the Criminal justice system

- a) (i) Law enforcement
- (ii) Judiciary
- (iii) Corrections
- b) By use of relevant examples explain the rights of the victims in the Criminal Justice system