



**KIBABII UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

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**UNIVERSITY REGULAR EXAMINATIONS**

**2012 /2013 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**AND**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**(MAIN EXAMINATION)**

**COURSE CODE:** CSD 005

**COURSE TITLE:** HIV/AIDS AND COUNSELING

**DATE:** 23<sup>rd</sup> August, 2013

**TIME:** 200pm – 5.00pm

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer any **THREE** Questions. All question bear equal marks

1. (a) Write the following acronyms in full (4 marks)
  - (i) HIV
  - (ii) AIDS
  
- (b) What is the relationship between STI'S AND HIV/AIDS (6 marks)
  
- (c) Explain briefly the origin of HIV/AIDS (13 marks)
  
2. (a) Briefly explain four stages of HIV progression (10 marks)
  
- (b) State six factors that affect the progression of HIV to AIDS (6 marks)
  
- (c) Give reasons why women and young girls are vulnerable to HIV/AIDS (7marks)
  
3. (a) Explain ways of preventing the HIV Transmission through blood and blood products (6 marks)
  
- (b) Identify the social-economic impacts of HIV/AIDS on society (12 marks)
  
- (c) Outline four factors that contribute to stigma and discrimination (4 marks)
  
4. (a) Outline strategies put in place to control the spread of HIV/AIDS (10 marks)
  
- (b) Identify six techniques that can be applied in HIV counseling (6 marks)
  
- (c) Outline the responsibilities of a counselor during HIV counseling (7 marks)